

**F.Y. B.Sc.** (Computer Science)

A Text Book of

Mathematics-1 (MTC 121)

# Linear Algebra

Prof. Arun S. Pandhari




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# F.Y.B.Sc. Computer Science

Sem - II Paper - I

[MTC- 121]

# Linear Algebra

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### Linear Algebra

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**Dedicated To**

**My Mother**

**Nalini Tai (B.1931)**

**Who always supports me in any situation.**



# PREFACE

It gives me a great pleasure and satisfaction in presenting this text book on 'Linear Algebra' for F.Y.B.Sc. (Computer Science) Mathematics (2019 pattern) as per CBCS, SPPU, Pune for Sem II.

This book covers an entire syllabus and is written in keeping the needs of the students. It is useful to the professors teaching the subject. It is written according to the guidelines of the Board of Studies in Mathematics of the University. The matter is presented in a simple and understandable matter. The language is simple. A lot of solved examples of all types are covered. Exercises are given at the end of each subtopic.

The book is divided into 4 chapters - Vector Spaces, Eigenvalues and EigenVectors, Orthogonality and Symmetric Matrices and Affine Geometry of Vector Spaces. All these are useful for Computer Science students. The matter is written according to the prescribed text book so the notations are also of the same type.

Vision Publications always gives me freedom and support to write a good number of books for various standards including reference books also. These are widely accepted by the students and Professors community. The staff of Vision has taken great efforts for publishing this text book.

I also thank my wife Prof. Mrs. Anjali and My son Dr. Abhijit (Canada) who are a constant source of energy for me. I am also thankful to the management of Avekant Education Society and our Principal Dr. C. v. Murumkar for continuous support. Finally I am thankful to my Department colleagues - especially Prof. S. R. Puranik (Head).

Finally, I welcome the suggestions and criticism from all the readers.

**Author**

**Prof. A. S. Pandhari**



  
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# to this book

## Theorem 2

If  $u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n$  are eigenvectors corresponding to distinct eigenvalues  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$  of  $n \times n$  matrix  $A$ , then the set  $\{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n\}$  is linearly independent.

### Proof

Suppose  $\{u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n\}$  is linearly dependent. Then one of the vectors in the set is a linear combination of the preceding vectors. Let  $q$  be the least index such that  $u_{q+1}$  is a linear combination of the preceding vectors which are linearly independent.

Important theorems are given with proof.

Determine if the set  $W = \{(x, y) / x^2 - y^2 = 0\}$  is a subspace of a vector space  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

### Solution

No.

Since  $W = \{(x, y) / x^2 - y^2 = 0\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$

But, for  $\bar{u} = (x_1, y_1), \bar{v} = (x_2, y_2) \in W$

$$\Rightarrow x_1^2 - y_1^2 = 0, x_2^2 - y_2^2 = 0$$

$$\text{and } \bar{u} + \bar{v} = (x_1 + x_2, y_1 + y_2)$$

$$(x_1 + x_2)^2 - (y_1 + y_2)^2 = (x_1^2 - y_1^2) + (x_2^2 - y_2^2) + 2(x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2) \\ = 2(x_1 x_2 - y_1 y_2) \neq 0$$

$\therefore \bar{u} + \bar{v} \notin W \therefore W$  is not a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

More solved examples are given for practice.

**Note** i.  $X \neq 0$  but  $\lambda$  may be 0.

ii. By a transformation  $X \rightarrow AX$ , we have  $AX$  to be same  $\lambda X$ . So  $X$  is transformed to  $\lambda X$ , which is a scalar multiple of  $X$ .

Important notes are given in related topics.

## Remark

1.  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of  $A \Leftrightarrow$

The equation  $(A - \lambda I) X = 0$  has a non-trivial solution. The set of all solutions of  $(A - \lambda I) X = 0$  is a null space of the matrix  $A - \lambda I$ . So this is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  called the 'eigen space' of  $A$  corresponding to  $\lambda$ . But note that it contains a 0 vector and all eigenvectors corresponding to  $\lambda$ .

Important remark is given where needed.





**Unit 1: Vector Spaces**

- 1.1 Vector spaces and subspaces
- 1.2 Null spaces, column spaces and linear transformations.
- 1.3 Linearly independent sets : Bases
- 1.4 Coordinate systems
- 1.5 The dimension of a vector space
- 1.6 Rank

(10 lectures)

**Unit 2: Eigen values and Eigen vectors**

- 2.1 Eigen values and Eigen vectors
- 2.2 The characteristic equation
- 2.3 Diagonalization
- 2.4 Eigen vectors and Linear transformations

(10 lectures)

**Unit 3: Orthogonality and Symmetric Matrices**

- 3.1 Inner product, length and orthogonality
- 3.2 Orthogonal sets
- 3.3 Orthogonal Projections
- 3.4 Diagonalization of Symmetric Matrices
- 3.5 Quadratic forms

(10 lectures)

**Unit 4: The Geometry of vector spaces**

- 4.1 Affine combinations
- 4.2 Affine independence
- 4.3 Convex combinations

(6 lectures)



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# CONTENTS

<b>1. Vector Spaces</b>	<b>1-96</b>
1. Vector Space and Subspaces.....	1-2
1.1 Vector Space	1-2
1.2 Subspaces	1-8
2. Null Spaces, Column Spaces and Linear Transformations.....	1-20
2.1 Null Spaces	1-20
2.2 Column Space of a Matrix	1-25
2.3 Linear Transformation	1-28
3. Linearly Independent Sets: Bases .....	1-42
4. Co-ordinate Systems .....	1-61
5. The Dimension of a Vector Space .....	1-67
6. Rank .....	1-79
<b>2. Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors</b>	<b>2-72</b>
1. Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors.....	2-1
1.1 Procedure to find Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors, EigenSpace	2-8
1.2 Properties of Eigenvalues	2-9
1.3 Properties of Eigenvectors	2-9
2. Characteristic Equation.....	2-25
3. Diagonalization .....	2-29
4. Eigenvectors and Linear Transformations .....	2-48
<b>3. Orthogonality and Symmetric Matrices</b>	<b>3-64</b>
1. Inner Product, Length and Orthogonality .....	3-2
1.1 The Inner Product	3-2
1.2 Length of a Vector	3-4
1.3 Orthogonal Vectors	3-6
2. Orthogonal Sets.....	3-16
3. Orthogonal Projections .....	3-27
4. Diagonalization of Symmetric Matrices.....	3-38





5.	Quadratic Forms .....	
5.1	Problems Involving Quadratic Forms	3-54
5.2	Nature of Quadratic Form	3-57

**4. The Geometry of Vector Spaces**

1.	Affine Combinations.....	4-2
2.	Affine Independence.....	4
3.	Convex Combinations.....	4



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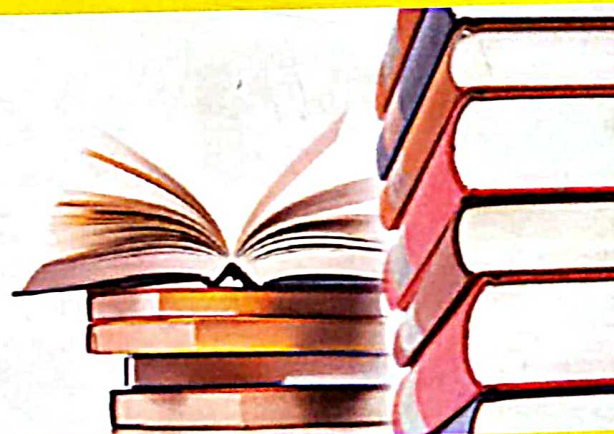
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## F.Y.B.Sc. Computer Science (Sem-II)

- C-I : Advanced 'C' Programming
- C-II : Relational Database Management Systems
- E-I : Instrumentation Systems
- E-II : Basics of Computer Organisation
- M-I : Linear Algebra
- M-II : Graph Theory
- S-I : Methods of Applied Statistics
- S-II : Continuous Probability Distribution and Testing of Hypothesis



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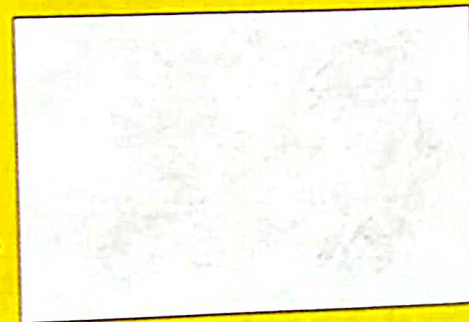


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